**EOC Review Foreign Policy -Part 3 Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pd.\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. What are the 4 main goals of U.S. foreign policy?
2. Write domestic or foreign for the type of policy used below:

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|  | The United States provides help to other countries when natural disasters, like earthquakes, occur. |
|  | The government decides how much money Americans must pay in federal taxes. |
|  | The government makes an agreement with specific countries that none of them will attack each other. |
|  | The government wants to make sure students are learning what they should be, so it requires standardized testing in certain grades. |

1. Choose which foreign policy tool was used in each situation.

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| **Scenario** | **Foreign Policy Tool** |
| 1. In June 1950, during the Cold War, communist North Korea invaded South Korea. The United States had been supporting South Korea. As a result of the invasion, President Truman sent U.S. troops as part of a United Nations mission to fight on behalf of South Korea. |  |
| 1. After World War II, the United States gave more than $13 billion to help rebuild countries and support their democratic governments. |  |
| 1. The United States, Canada, and Mexico agreed to the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), whose goal is to make it easier to trade among the three countries. |  |

1. **Diplomacy** is the first response to any conflict. What does diplomacy mean? What tools are a part of diplomacy?
2. The larger conflict that all of the following clashes relate to is the Cold War: Vietnam War, Korean War, Cuban Missile Crisis, and Bay of Pigs? What was the main cause for the conflict?
3. Write the name of the conflict on the line below the description.
   1. Iraq invades Kuwait. To resolve the conflict and provide aid US in a coalition effort defends the Kuwaiti people.

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* 1. Iraq was believed to have weapons of mass destruction like nuclear weapons.

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* 1. 66 diplomats and US citizen are taken hostage in the US embassy in Tehran, Iran. Hostages are released after the resolution is solved through diplomatic means

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* 1. Serbia and Austria Hungary go to war. US enters war after the sinking of the Lusitania which was carrying US citizens. The Treaty of Paris ends the war with the Allies victorious.

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* 1. Nazi Germany invades much of Europe and Allies with Italy and Japan. Japan attacks the US at Pearl Harbor, Hawaii. President Roosevelt asks congress to declare war (Article I: Checks and Balances). War ends in two phases. VE day ends war in Europe. VJ day ends war with Japan after US drops nuclear bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki Japan.

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1. What is the purpose for the United Nations?
2. Match the organization to it’s purpose.

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| 1. \_\_\_\_International Red Cross | 1. an organization that works to help children around the world |
| 1. \_\_\_\_European union | 1. handles cases where two nations are in conflict. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_World Court | 1. an organization that responds to disasters around the world. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_UNICEF | 1. A free trade zone between United States, Canada, and Mexico. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_NATO | 1. is a partnership between countries in Europe that is designed to help them avoid conflict by making them dependent on each other. |
| 1. \_\_\_\_NAFTA | 1. is group of countries in Europe and North America that have signed a treaty agreeing to protect each other in case of attack. |

1. Commander and chief and head of state are both roles of the president in dealing with foreign policy. Describe the role and provide an example.

* **Commander in Chief:**
* **Head of State:**

1. What is the role of the State Department in foreign policy? Give an example of what the Secretary of State(Head of the Department) would do.